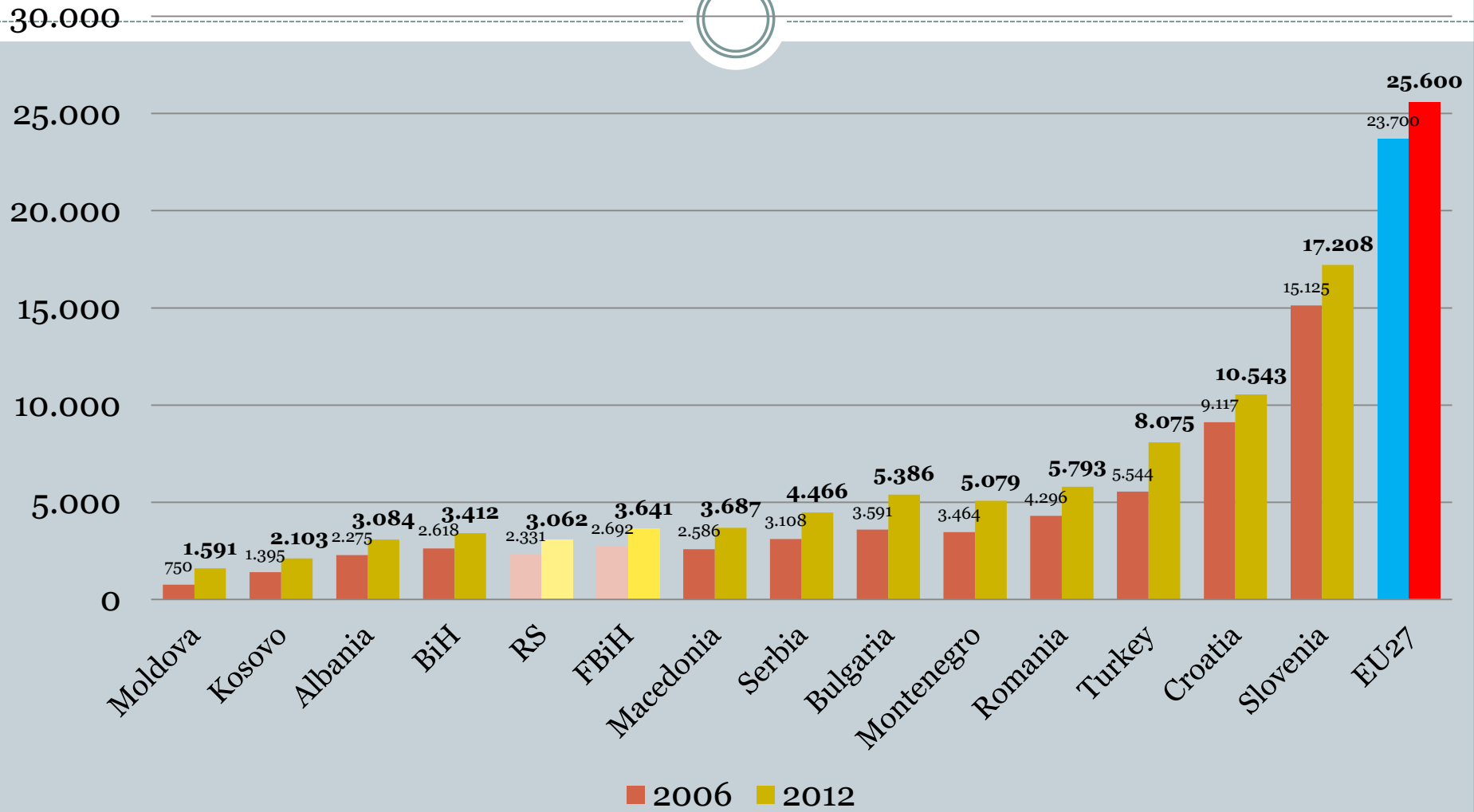


# Overview of Findings: Fiscal Decentralization Indicators for South- East Europe 2012



**TONY LEVITAS**  
**GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING**  
**NALAS**  
**SARAJEVO, APRIL 2014**

# GDP Per Capita 2006-2012

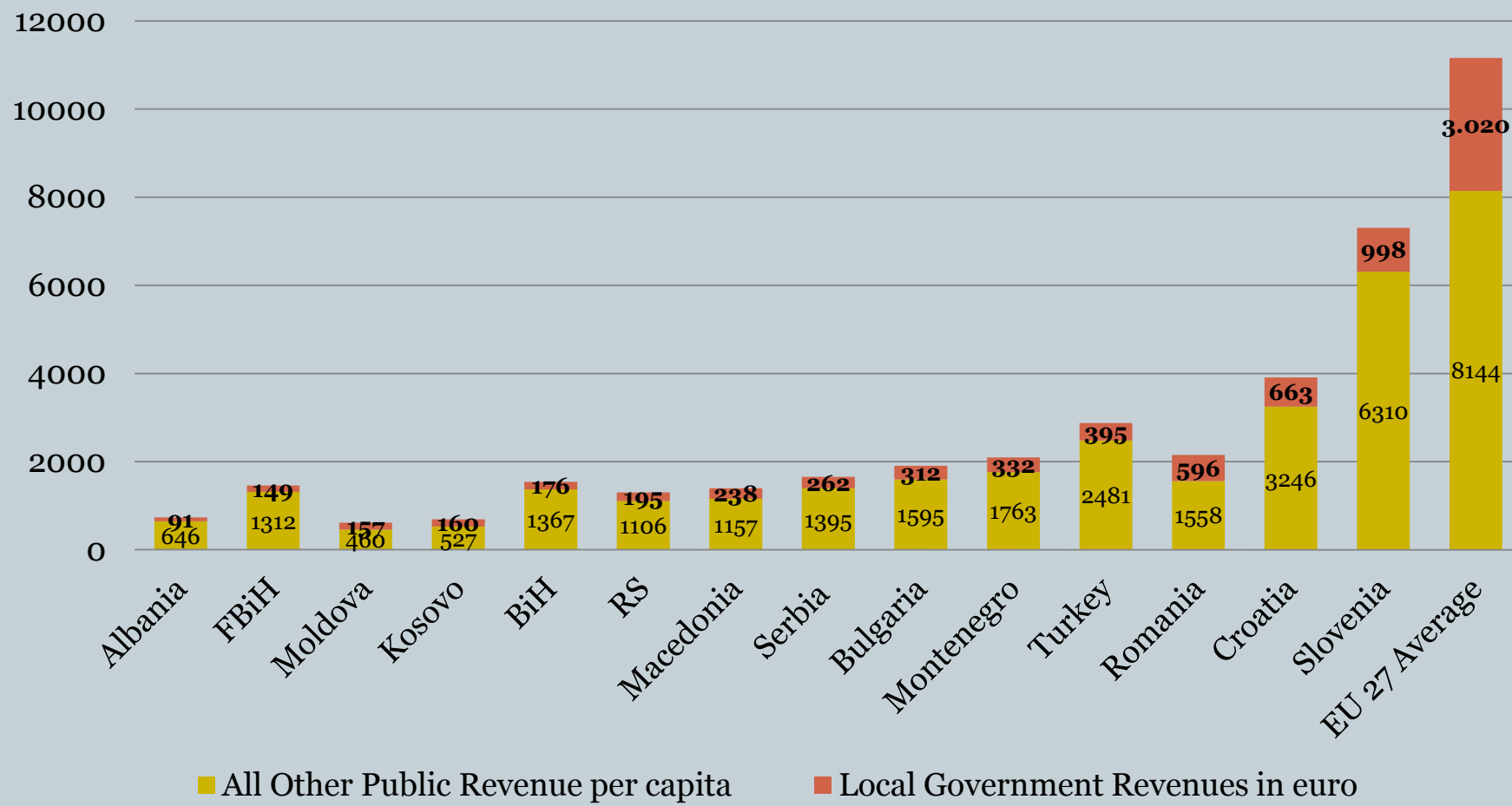


# Annual GDP Growth and Decline 2006-2012

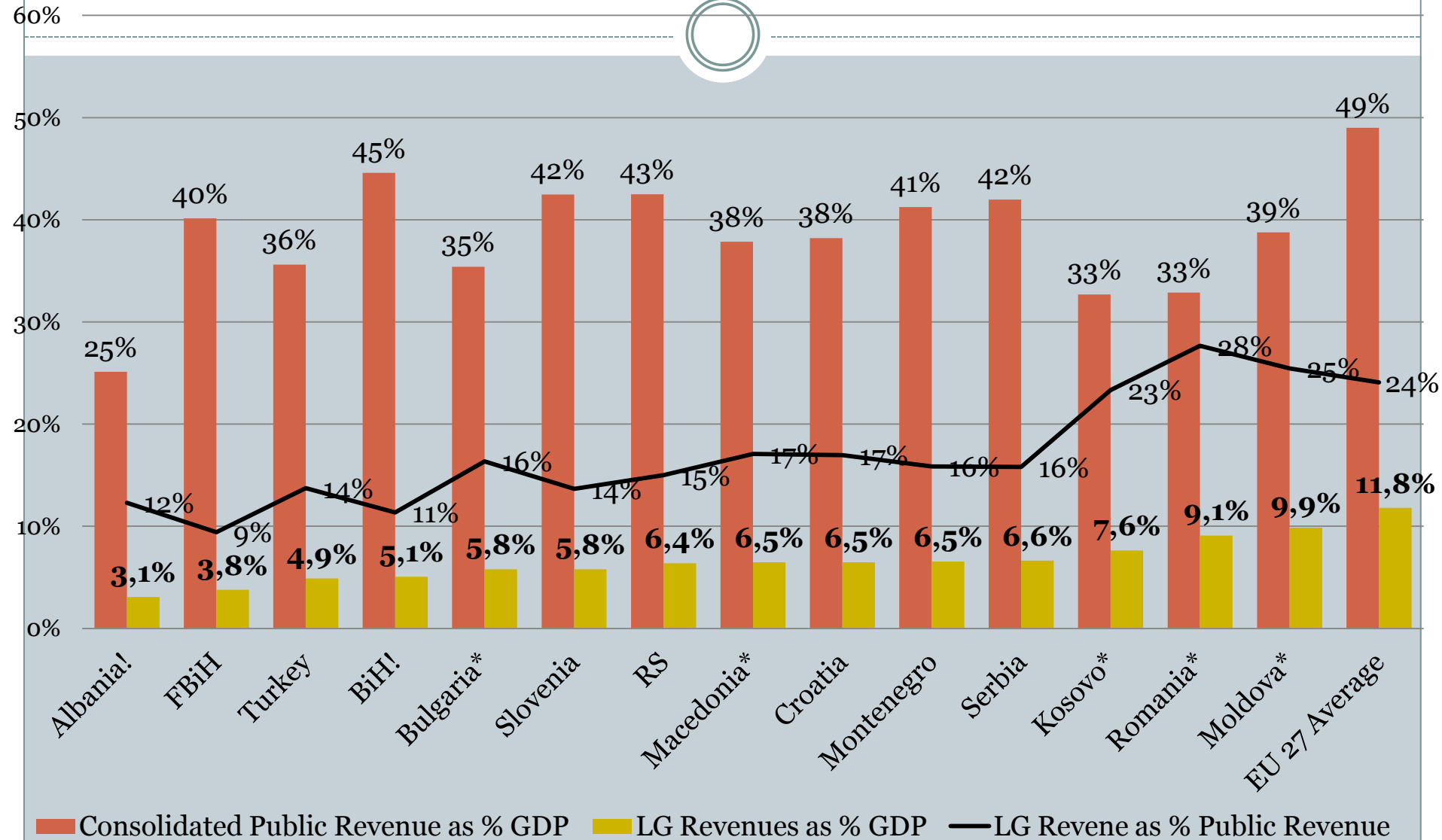


	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Croatia	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-1.4	-0.9	-2.0
Slovenia	5.8	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4	0.7	-2.5
Serbia	3.6	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7
Bulgaria	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.2	6.8	5.4	-2.9	0.7	1.3	-0.7
Romania	7.9	6.0	7.9	-6.6	-1.6	3.0	3.1
Macedonia	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.3
Moldova	4.8	3.1	7.8	-6.0	7.1	6.4	-0.8
Montenegro	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-0.5
Turkey	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.2
Albania	5.0	5.9	7.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	1.6
Kosovo	3.4	8.3	7.2	3.0	3.2	4.5	2.7

# Consolidated Public Revenue and Local Government Revenue Per capita in 2012 (Euro)

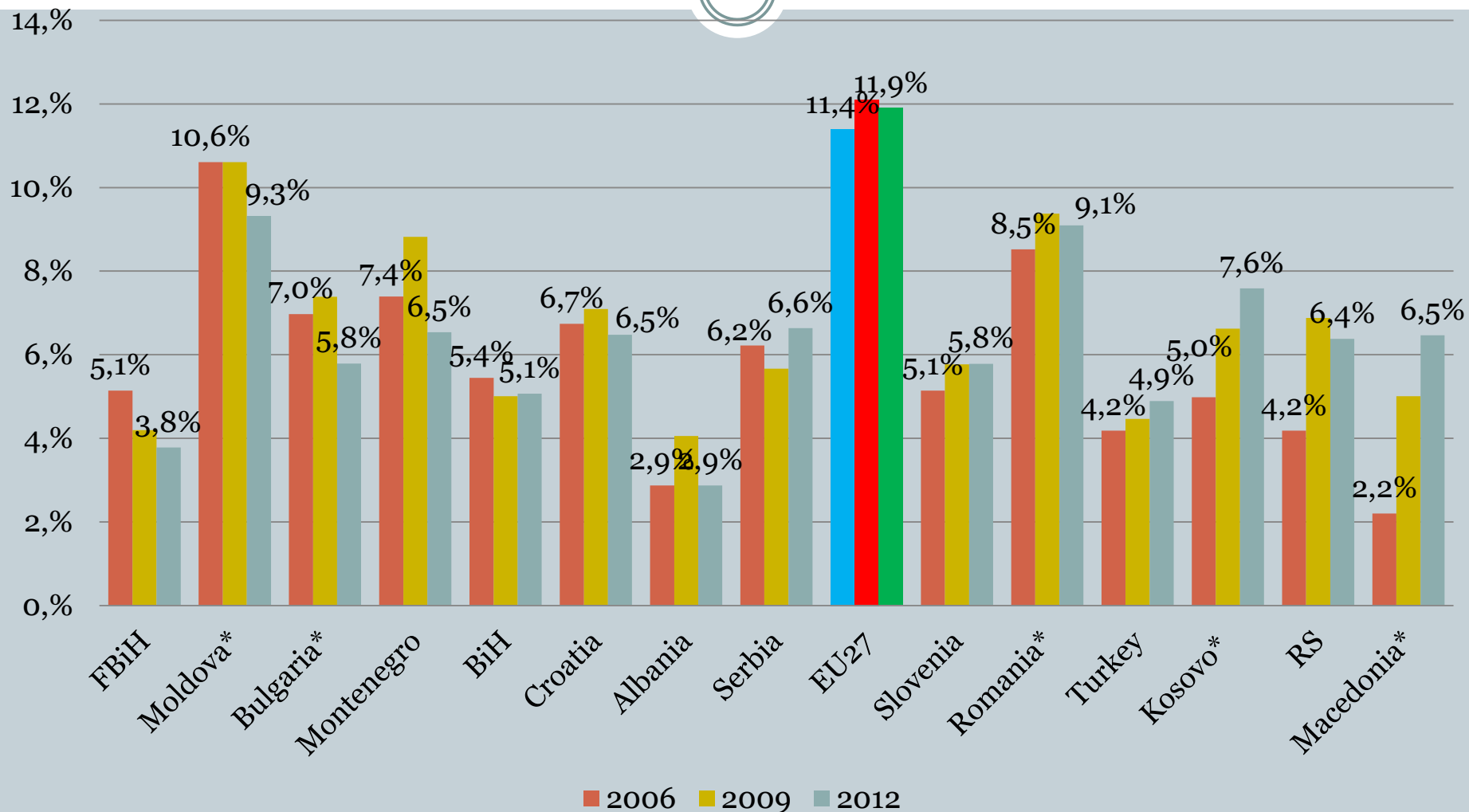


# Local Government Revenue as Share of GDP and Total Public Revenue in 2012

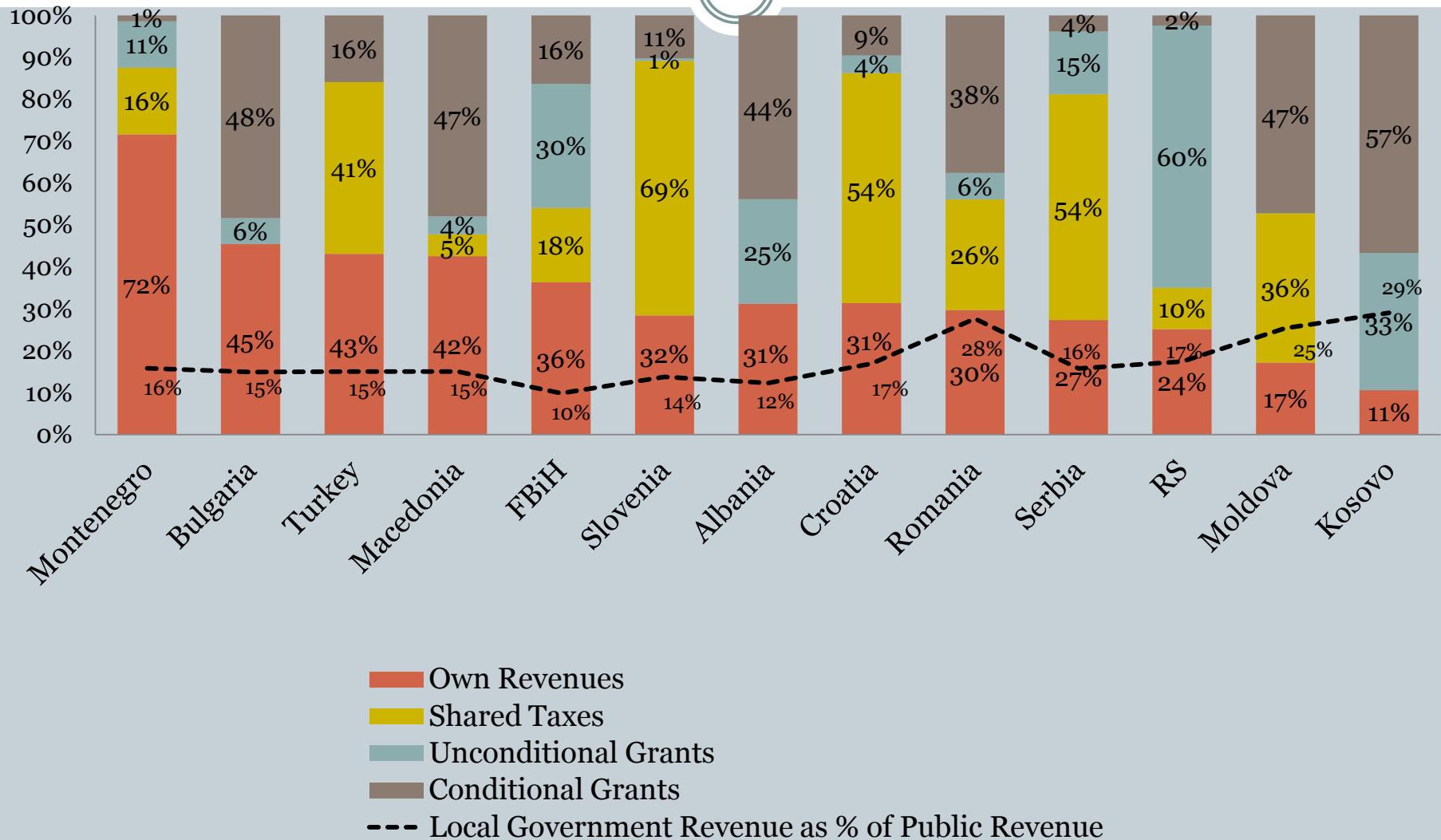


■ Consolidated Public Revenue as % GDP 
 ■ LG Revenues as % GDP 
 — LG Revenue as % Public Revenue

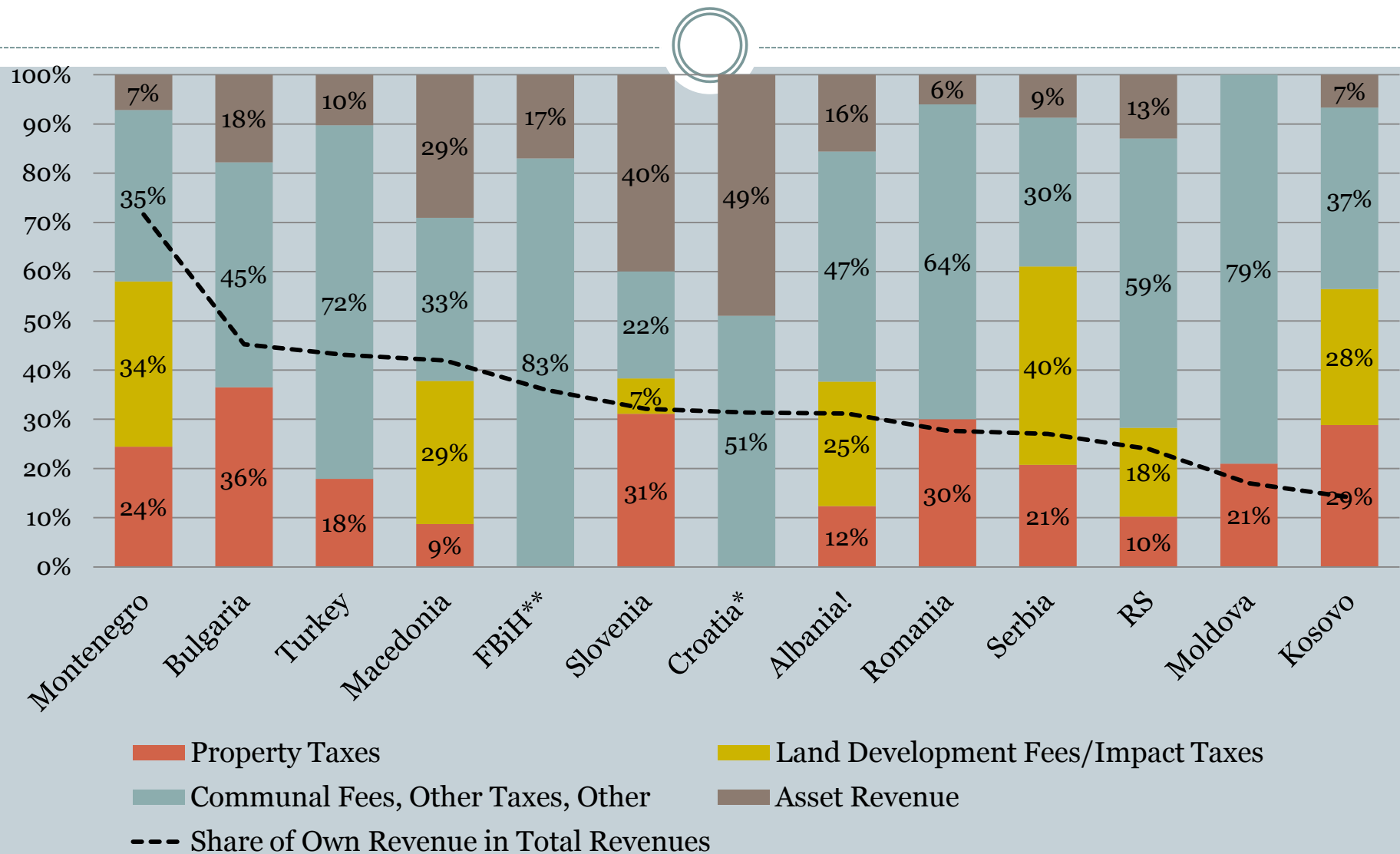
# Local Government Revenue as a Share of GDP in 2006, 2009, 2012



# Composition of Local Government Revenues in 2012



# Composition of Own Revenues 2012





# Change in Per Capita Yield of the Property Tax 2006- 2012 (in Euro)

	<b>2006</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>% + or -</b>
Macedonia	2	7	331%
Montenegro	16	58	263%
Bulgaria	10	29	190%
Turkey	14	31	121%
Serbia	8	17	117%
Romania	31	53	71%
Moldova	4	6	40%
Kosovo	5	7	30%
FBiH (of BiH)	11	13	20%
Slovenia	92	92	0%
Croatia	26	23	<b>-12%</b>
RS (of BiH)	7	6	<b>-14%</b>
Albania	4	3	<b>-39%</b>

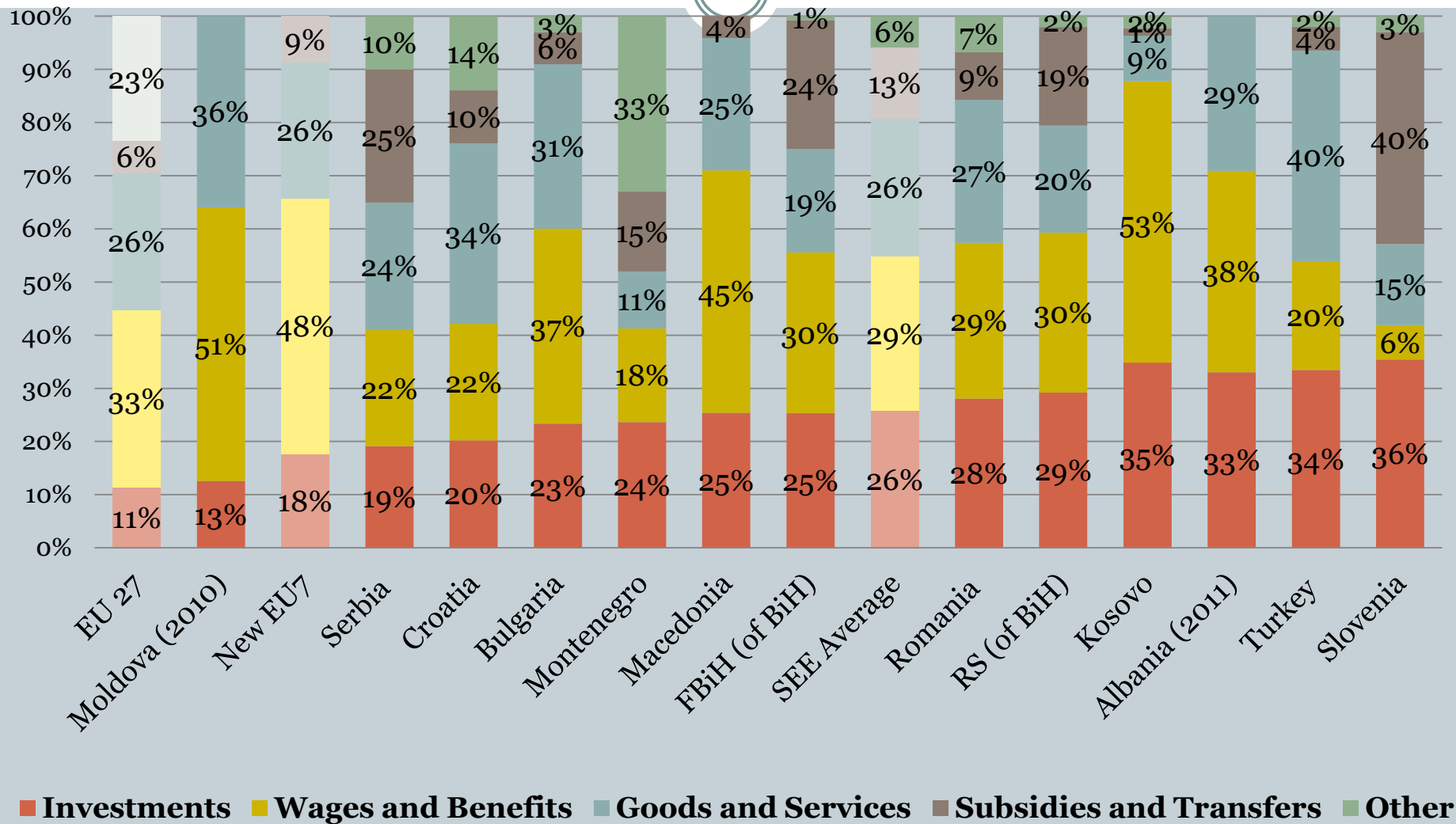
# Change in Property Tax as Percentage of GDP 2006-2012



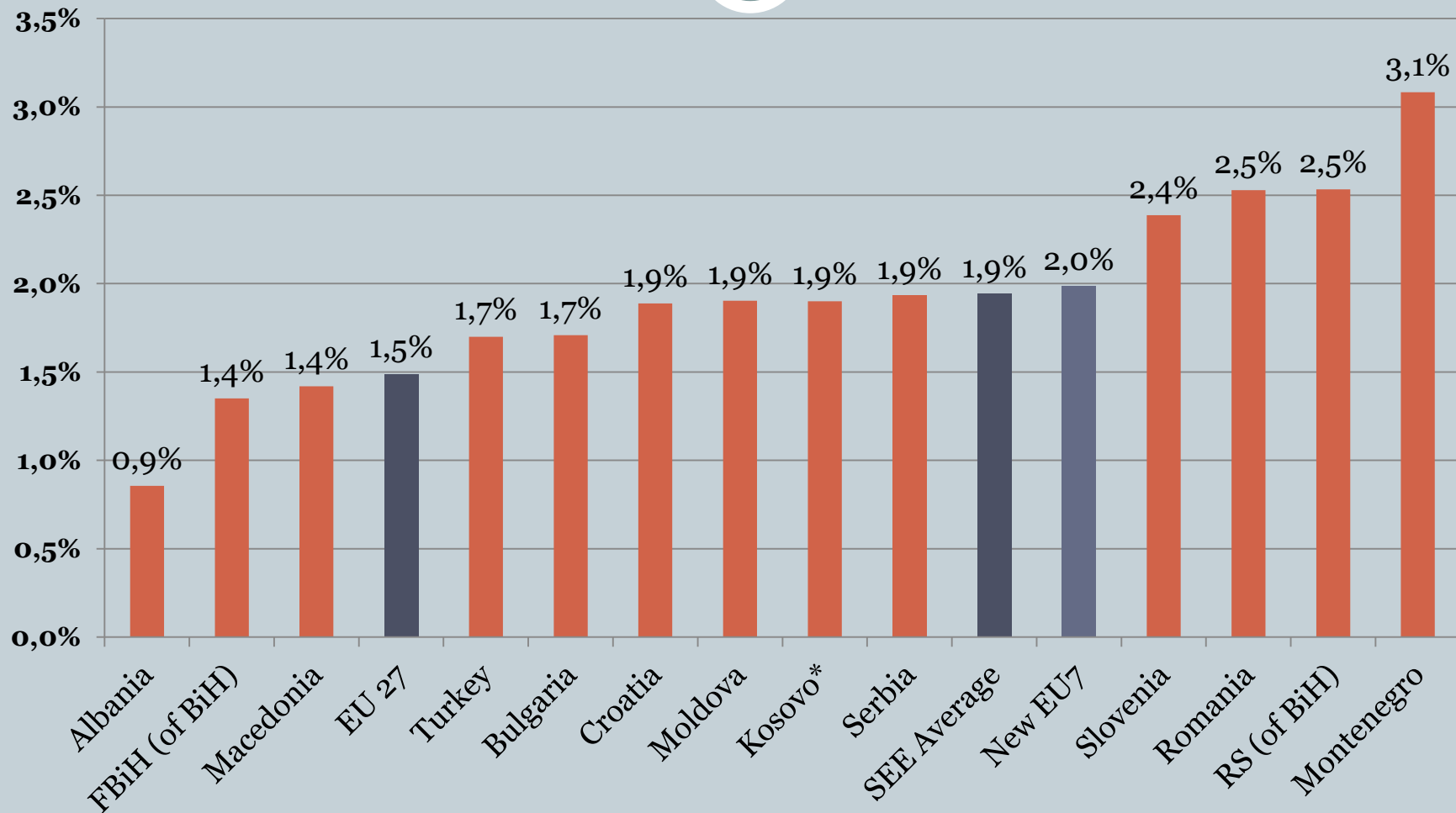
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>% + or -</b>
Macedonia	0.06%	0.19%	207%
Montenegro	0.46%	1.14%	148%
Turkey	0.25%	0.38%	52%
Serbia	0.27%	0.37%	37%
Romania	0.64%	0.81%	27%
<b>EU 27 Average</b>	<b>1.00%</b>	<b>1.20%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Kosovo	0.33%	0.31%	<b>-6%</b>
Slovenia	0.61%	0.54%	<b>-12%</b>
Croatia	0.29%	0.22%	<b>-21%</b>
BiH	0.38%	0.30%	<b>-22%</b>
FBiH (of BiH)	0.42%	0.32%	<b>-23%</b>
Bulgaria	0.29%	0.22%	<b>-23%</b>
Moldova	0.53%	0.35%	<b>-33%</b>
RS (of BiH)	0.30%	0.18%	<b>-40%</b>
Albania	0.29%	0.12%	<b>-58%</b>

# Composition of Local Government Expenditures

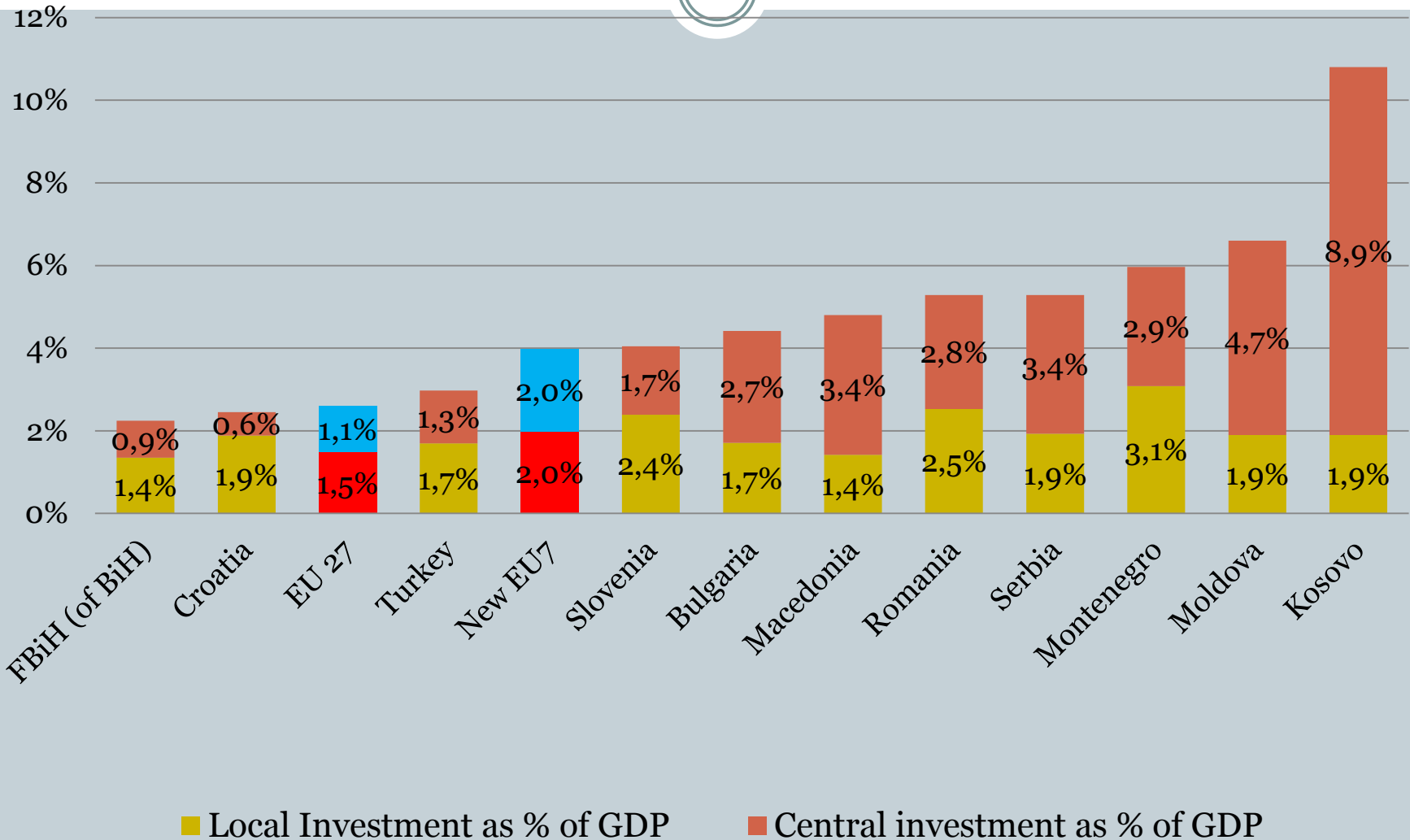
2012



# Local Government Investment as share of GDP (average 2006-2012)

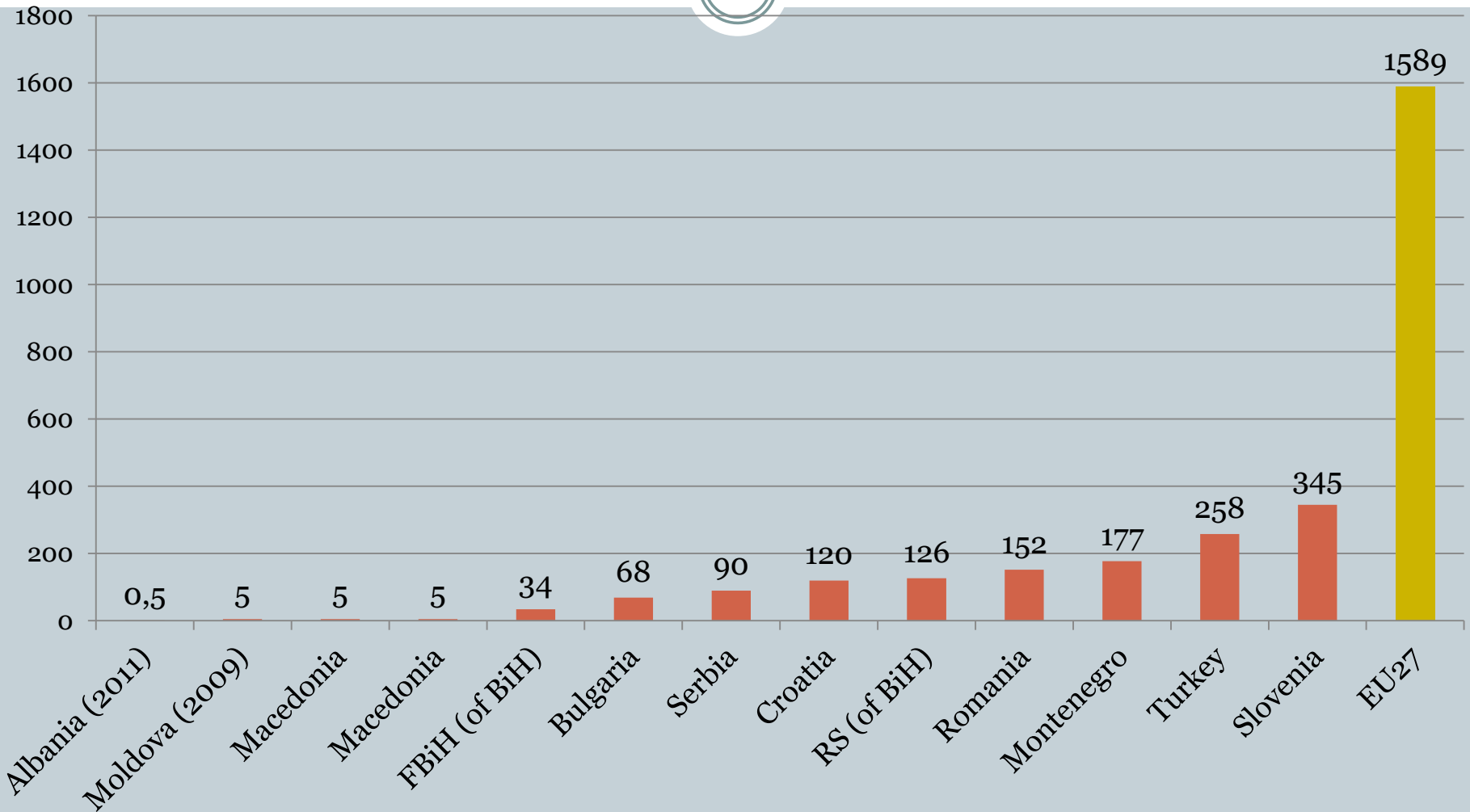


# Public Investment as a Percentage of GDP by Level of Government



# Outstanding Local Government Debt in 2012

(Euro per Capita)



# General Government and Local Government Debt as % of GDP

